CONTENTS

Introduction 1

INTRO: My Story/Lessons from Teaching

My First Drum Set The Allure of the Drum How I Got Started Teaching Drums We Are Always Learning The Best Teachers Aren't Just Teachers 12 Teach Your Children Well Tough Love 17 You're Only Fooling Yourself Different Teaching and Learning Styles 19 Learning Issues The Drumming Brain 24 Competence and Confidence How to Know If You're "Good" A Crisis of Confidence/The Guitar Whisperer 28

VERSE 1: Honing a Practice

Choose Your Battles 32
What You Practice vs. What You Play 32
What Practicing Isn't 34
The Spiral of Practicing 35
Enjoying Where You Are 37
Threshold Practicing 39
Breaking It Down 43
Working on One Thing at a Time 44
When Going Slow Isn't a Good Thing 46
The Metronome 47

FINDING THE GROOVE | Contents

The First Song 48
The Right Side/Left Side Exercise 50
On Technique and Variances 51
The Comfort Zone 52

VERSE 2: Drumming and Music

The Groove Is Its Own Reward 55 Practicing Tempos: the Wisdom of Bill Stewart 56 Time 57 Time vs. Timing 62 Dynamics 63 Dynamics vs. Intensity Tension and Release Degree of Swing On Rudiments 70 Elvin Jones 74 Soloing 76 Transcribing 79 Propulsion 82 Why There Are More Good Drummers Now Than Ever Before 82 My Favorite Drummers 84

CHORUS: The Artistry of Drumming

Owning What You Play 92
Attitude 95
Intention 97
How You Play Is Usually More Important
Than What You Play 98
Keep It Simple 100
It's Easier to Add Than to Take Away 101
Let It Be 103

FINDING THE GROOVE | Contents

106

105

The Wrong and the Right Motivation

Thinking Outside the Box

Know Your Role 109

Pushing the Envelope Versatility 108

Ringo 110

Hearing the Tapestry 111	
Serving the Music 113	
Mike Clark's Cheeseburger 114	
Setting the Dials 116	
Tone Matters 118	
Touch 122	
Tools of the Trade 123	
The Importance of Tuning Drums 126	
Chops Are Just the Toolbox 128	
The Train Beat 129	
Playing Ballads 131	
Name That Tune 133	
The Most Recorded Drummers 137	
BRIDGE: Drumming in the World	
Music as a Career 140	
Endorsements 143	
Don't Believe People Who Tell You What You Can't Do	144
Mo'Fone 146	
Surrounding Yourself with Players Who Help You Grow	148
One Size Doesn't Fit All 151	
Why Every Drummer Should Learn to Read Music 152	
Why It's Important for Drummers to Know the Melody	153
On Being Prepared 154	
On Auditioning 157	

Setbacks...and Recoveries 160

SOLO: For Musicians of All Stripes

Finding Your Voice... 163 ...And Staying True to Yourself 164 Trying It on for Size 165 What I Learned from the Maintenance Workers at the South Street Seaport (and Also from James Brown) 167 Context Matters 170 Dissonance Is in the Ear of the Beholder 173 Inside/Outside 175 Jazz Tunes Are Vehicles 176 With Great Chops Comes Great Responsibility (or, Nobody Expects the Chopsy Imposition) 177 A Whole Greater Than the Sum of Its Parts **Quick Impressions** 181

CODA: Life Lessons

Lemonade 184 The Highest Compliment 185 The Fundamental Importance of Listening 186 On Genius and Innovation 187 Fear and Courage The Path of Least Resistance 192 Vision and Leadership 195 How We Listen to Music and Why It Matters 198 Mistakes...and What We're After When We're Playing 2.02 Effortless Mastery 205 What Is Success? 2.08

Acknowledgments 211

INTRODUCTION

The idea for this book came to me slowly, over the course of a couple of years. Every so often, I'd feel the urge to write about a lesson I taught or an experience I had, some bit of wisdom I thought worth sharing. But I wasn't in the habit of writing much since my days studying literature in college. I'd published a couple of articles on drumming, but for the most part, I would just share these stories with some of my students during their lessons.

The longer I've been playing drums and teaching, the more I wanted to get down on paper a record of what I feel are some of the more important things I've learned—bits of wisdom that I felt would be of use to other drummers and musicians, lessons I wish I had learned when I was a young drummer.

I found that as I started to write, many of the stories and lessons tumbled forward onto the page, as if they were piled up in a closet ready to burst open with the slightest turn of the doorknob. I furiously scribbled down sketches and scraps, concepts I wanted to communicate and experiences I wanted to share that I felt were important or meaningful, or in some way had an impact on me.

Other stories had to be teased out, anecdotes or experiences I had forgotten until I shined a light on the dusty shelves of my past, some of which, I realized upon reflection, had shaped the musician, teacher, and person that I am today.

The essays herein are the distillations of many, many hours of drumming, teaching drum lessons and band workshops, performing, practicing, parenting, and living: a compendium of what I've learned so far. The more I've learned, the more I've realized how little I actually know. I believe we must always question, think critically, and strive to take our understanding to a deeper level.

I'd like to think that many of the lessons contained herein apply not just to drummers and musicians. Some of them, I hope, will resonate with anyone who pursues a passion, or hones a practice. I invite readers to pick and choose the essays that might interest them. There is no need to read the book in any particular order. In fact, I think the last several essays might resonate with more people than the content more specific to drumming and drummers. In any case, even if not all of the stories resonate with everyone, I hope some of them will at least make readers question and think, and lead them to their own truths.

In several essays I refer to BandWorks, which is a rock 'n' roll band workshop program that I started with my guitarist friend Steve Gibson in 1993. BandWorks began as an idea for us to get some of our students together to play music, since at the time (before the Internet), it was very challenging for musicians to find other people to play with. But as the program evolved and grew, we realized that we weren't just connecting musicians with one another to share in the experience of playing in a band—we were also teaching the values of listening, cooperation, and collaboration toward a common goal.

Since then, BandWorks has grown into a robust program with rock band workshops, clinics, and summer camps at locations around the San Francisco Bay Area. We've served thousands of musicians over the years, and are proud to have created a thriving, inclusive, and supportive community of musicians.

I could not possibly have written this book without so many influences that have shaped my understanding of drumming and teaching: from hundreds of hours taking my own lessons, to thousands of hours of teaching lessons, to my instructors who have tutored me in other disciplines (notably golf, archery, and baseball), and to my life instructors—my children Griffin and Evan, my

FINDING THE GROOVE | Introduction

students, my friends, my Little League players, and most importantly, my wife Michele. I remain a student of the drums after 37 years of playing, and am always learning new things about teaching after 27 years of giving lessons. On we go...